

# **Fledglings Day Nursery**

## **Behaviour Management Policy for Early Years Settings**

### **Aims**

- To provide a structure for positive behaviour management within the setting.
- To provide flexibility in the responses of staff to children's behaviour.
- To provide a supportive framework for children and staff to manage behavioural issues.
- To provide support to parents and carers regarding the management of their children's behaviour.

### **Information**

Inappropriate behaviour refers to non-negotiable actions and may include discriminatory remarks, harm to self or others, bullying or destruction of equipment.

It is important to consider the reasons why children might present certain types of behaviour; boredom, feeling unsettled or unhappy, not feeling listened to, an un-stimulating play setting, and medical reasons for example.

We regard rough and tumble play and play that has aggressive themes, such as superhero and weapon play, as normal for young children and acceptable within limits. Staff will judge if such play becomes hurtful or inconsiderate and will then deal with it by using the procedures outlined for dealing with inappropriate behaviour.

### **Policy**

- All interactions with children will be in ways which are appropriate for the children's ages and stages of development.
- Staff will be positive role models for behaviour.

- Play opportunities and activities will be varied and well planned so that children are engaged and interested.
- Staff will take active steps to not label children (ie. difficult, naughty) and to consider the underlying reasons for behaviour.
- Staff will work as a team by discussing incidents and resolving to act collectively and consistently.
- Staff will ensure that the individual child feels valued and respected at all times.
- Staff will take positive steps to avoid a situation in which children receive attention for undesirable behaviour.
- Staff will encourage children to express their strong feelings without physical or verbal aggression.
- Staff will support children to manage behaviour themselves by helping them find solutions to situations and deal with their emotions appropriately.
- Staff will praise positive behaviours and give feedback to parents.
- Staff will never use physical punishment such as smacking or shaking and children will never be threatened with these.
- Staff will only use physical restraint, such as holding, to prevent physical injury to others and/or serious damage to property.
- Staff will not shout or raise their voices in a threatening way
- A named member of staff will be responsible for behaviour management.

## **Responsibilities**

The named member of staff responsible for behaviour management for our setting is:

Misha Malyckyj

This person will:

- Keep up to date with legislation
- Research current behaviour management practices, where appropriate
- Identify additional behaviour management strategies for children with additional needs
- Access other agencies, where necessary
- Provide support to staff around behaviour management issues
- Ensure they and other staff have relevant up to date training and that they record details of this.

### **Procedures for Dealing with Inappropriate Behaviour**

In situations that require adult intervention, staff will remain calm and consider the most appropriate response, dependent on what led up to the behaviour and also the age and level of understanding of the child. Staff should;

- Stop hurtful or disruptive behaviour at once.
- Gather information – ask the children what happened
- Restate the problem.
- Acknowledge children's feeling whilst explaining why their behaviour was not acceptable.
- Explain the consequences that may occur or ask the children for solutions and choose one together. Offer ideas if children struggle with this.
- If physical or verbal aggression occurs – this will be addressed immediately. The child may be moved to another area of the room.
- If physical contact is necessary adult will keep their body language calm, acknowledge feelings and explain their actions e.g. "I need to hold you/lift you up to keep everyone safe." When the child is calm explanations can be given as to why their behaviour was not acceptable.

### **Very Young Children**

The strategies for dealing with children under three may differ from those for aged over three. When very young children show inconsiderate behaviour, such as tantrums and biting, staff will;

- Remain calm and patient
- Offer comfort to intense emotions and try to calm children through holding and cuddling

### **Recurring Inappropriate Behaviour**

Where inappropriate behaviour is ongoing, staff will;

- Try to find if there is an underlying cause
- Liaise with parents/carers and the SENCO
- Work with the child's parents/carers to develop and implement an action plan where manageable targets will be set and regularly reviewed
- Contact other professionals, such as the Area SENCO, for support and information

### **Physical Intervention procedure**

As a setting, we will consider the age of children that we work with and what appropriate approaches are regarding physical intervention.

Physical intervention will only be used as a last resort if all other strategies detailed in this policy have not been successful and only if there are reasonable grounds for believing that immediate action is necessary to prevent a child from significantly injuring themselves or others or to prevent serious damage to property. E.g. a child running across the road; a child being physically aggressive towards themselves or others whilst upset.

Staff will first consider distraction, withdrawing adults and children and making the environment safe.

Physical Intervention will be used for the minimum amount of time and with the minimum amount of force.

Staff will consider the emotional impact of physical intervention on the child, witnesses and staff and debrief afterwards as appropriate.

### **Procedure for Promoting Positive Behaviour**

- Draw up a clear and simple code of behaviour for children. This will include; be kind, be careful, be safe, you must not hurt anybody.
- Give attention for positive behaviour when the child does not seek it.
- Acknowledge considerate behaviour such as kindness and willingness to share.
- Acknowledge children's efforts as well as achievements.

## **Recording**

Behaviour management issues will be recorded on an incident record. The record will be written in a non-judgemental manner, be confidential, accurate and signed by the member of staff involved and the parent/carer. If physical intervention has been used, an incident record must be completed in detail and the parent/carer needs to be informed on the same day. Staff will also ensure it covers any observed triggers; others involved; witnesses; type of physical intervention used; for how long and to what force. Any injuries obtained by children or staff as a result of physical intervention will also be recorded in the accident book.

Author

John Malyckyj

9th February 2022